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**Executive Officer** 

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#### **Denise Athas**

City of Novato

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Town of San Anselmo

#### Ray Withy

City of Sausalito

#### Emmett O'Donnell

Town of Tiburon

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#### Marin Energy Authority Technical Committee Meeting Monday, September 9, 2013 9:00 A.M.

MEA Offices, Large Conference Room 781 Lincoln Avenue, Suite 320, San Rafael, CA 94901

Agenda - Page 1 of 1

- 1. Board Announcements (Discussion)
- 2. Public Open Time (Discussion)
- 3. Report from Executive Officer (Discussion)
- 4. Update on MCE Power Supply Development Projects (Discussion)
- 5. Local Solar Partnership Plan (Discussion/Action)
- 6. Draft Policy and Process for Service in New Communities (Discussion/Action)
- 7. Board Member & Staff Matters (Discussion)
- 8. Adjourn













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# MEA Renewable Energy Contracts

## Complete and currently delivering energy to MCE:

- GenPower Energy 2001 COD Feb 11<sup>th</sup>, 2013
- G2 Energy Hay Road COD July 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2013
- G2 Energy Ostrom Road COD Aug 30<sup>th</sup>, 2013

## GenPower - Energy 2001

### **Project: Energy 2001**

- Contract Executed: July 6<sup>th</sup>, 2012
- Online Date: October 29<sup>th</sup>, 2012
- Commercial Operation Date: February 11<sup>th</sup>, 2013
- Product: Landfill gas (existing + expansion) baseload energy only
- Location: Placer County, 85 miles north east of San Rafael
- Contracted Capacity: 4.8 MW delivering 3.55 MW
- Annual Energy: 31,098 MWhs @ 3.55 MW average capacity, 91.5% of expected deliveries – 34,000 MWhs expected under contract
- Contract Term: Feb 11, 2013 through Feb 10, 2033 (20 years)
  - Seller to provide an audit within sixty (60) days of the anniversary of COD summarizing the output of the Facility during the preceding twelve months.



# G2 Energy – Hay Road

### **Project: Hay Road**

- Contract Executed: December 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2010
- Online Date: June 18<sup>th</sup>, 2013
- Commercial Operation Date: July 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2013
- Product: Landfill gas (new) baseload energy only
- Location: Solano County, 45 miles east of San Rafael
- Contracted Capacity: 1.6MW delivering 1.50 MW
- Annual Energy: 12,500 MWhs @ 1.50 MW average capacity
- Contract Term: July 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2013 through July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2031 (18 years)

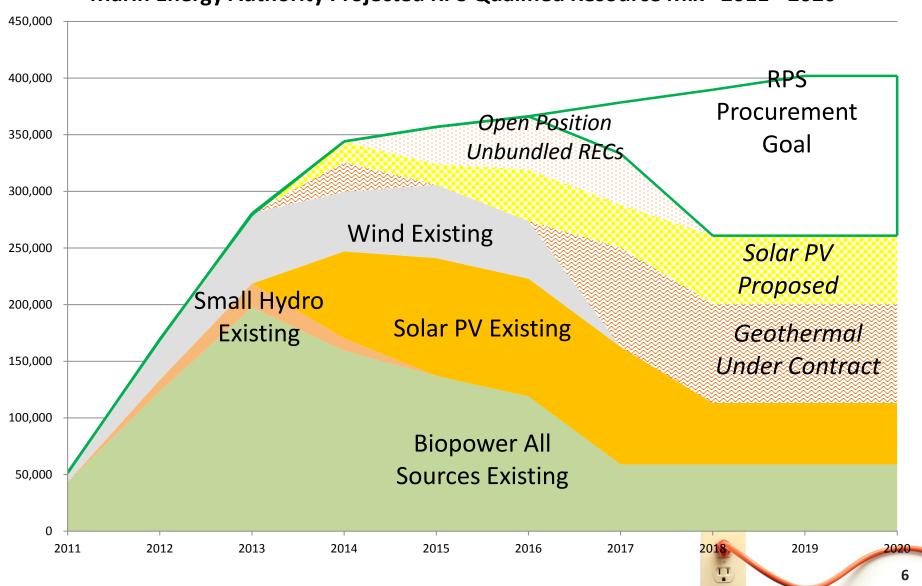
# G2 Energy – Ostrom Road

### **Project: Ostrom Road**

- Contract Executed: December 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2010
- Online Date: August 30th, 2013
- Commercial Operation Date: TBD
- Product: Landfill gas (existing + expansion) baseload energy only
- Location: Yuba County, 100 miles north east of San Rafael
- Contracted Capacity: 1.6MW delivering 1.50 MW
- Annual energy: 12,500 MWhs @ 1.50 MW average capacity
- Contract Term: August 30<sup>th</sup>, 2013 through August 29<sup>th</sup>, 2031 (18 years)

# Renewable Energy Resource Balance

#### Marin Energy Authority Projected RPS Qualified Resource Mix 2011 - 2020



## MEA Renewable Energy Contracts

## **Under Contract and in Development:**

- Recurrent Energy Kansas
- EDF –RE (enXco) Cottonwood
  - Last progress report July 2013
  - > Scheduled Construction Start Date: July 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2014
  - > Scheduled COD: Jan 29<sup>th</sup>, 2015
- EDF –RE (enXco) 1 MW Marin
- Calpine 2 transactions 2014 and 2017 to 2026

## Recurrent Energy

### **Project: RE Kansas**

- Contract Executed: August 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2012 amended July 2013 accelerating the dates by 12 months if interconnection can be achieved early.
- Expected Online Date: Q1, 2015
- Commercial Operation Date: March, 2015
- Product: Solar, as available energy and capacity
- Location: Fresno County, 175 miles south east of San Rafael
- Contracted Capacity: 20 MW
- Annual energy: 49,640 MWhs
- Contract Term: Q1, 2015 through Dec, 2017 (3 years)

# **EDF Renewable Energy**

### **Project: Cottonwood Solar**

- Contract Executed: July 8<sup>th</sup>, 2011- Extended Mar 25, 2013 (because of delayed PG&E interconnection facilities)
- Expected Online Date: January 29<sup>th</sup>, 2015 (construction start July 2, 2014)
- Product: Solar Energy only
- Location: Kings and Kern Counties, 210 miles south east of San Rafael
- Contracted Capacity: 30 MW
- Annual energy: 84,000 MWhs
- Contract Term: Jan, 2015 through Dec, 2040 (25 years)
- Interconnections: Multiple executed SGIPs with PG&E
- Permitting: Complete



## Calpine Energy Services

### **Project: Geysers - Short Term**

- Technology: Geothermal (existing)
- Location: Sonoma and Lake Counties, 56 miles north of San Rafael
- Product: Baseload energy and capacity
- Capacity: 2014 3 MW (flexible/scalable)
- Annual energy: 2014 26,200 MWhs
- Contract Term: Jan 2014- Dec 2014 (1 year)

## Calpine Energy Services

### **Project: Geysers Long Term**

- Technology: Geothermal (existing)
- Location: Sonoma and Lake counties, 56 miles north of San Rafael
- Product: Baseload energy and capacity
- Capacity: 2017 to 2026 10 MW (flexible/scalable)
- Annual energy: 2017 2026 87,600 MWhs
- Contract Term: Jan 2017- Dec 2026 (10 years)

## MEA Open Season – Near-Term Next Steps

## **Pre-Open Season RE Resource Balance:**

Open Position, RPS Renewables (GWh)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bucket 1	28	27	(6)	84	150	169	187	187	187
Bucket 2	(1)	(2)	15	49	53	57	60	60	60
Bucket 3	44	47	49	33	35	38	40	40	40
Subtotal, Open Position, Renewables	70	73	58	166	239	263	287	287	287
Open Position, Voluntary RECs	290	290	291	292	268	245	222	223	224

### **Post-Open Season RE Resource Balance:**

Open Position, RPS Renewables (GWh)	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	2017	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022
Bucket 1	4	2	(22)	(9)	(4)	62	81	99	99	99
Bucket 2	(1)	(1)	(2)	15	49	53	57	60	60	60
Bucket 3	1	44	47	49	33	35	38	40	40	40
Subtotal, Open Position, Renewables	4	44	24	55	78	151	175	199	199	199
Open Position, Voluntary RECs	(3)	290	290	291	292	268	245	222	223	224

## Additional short-term procurement will be necessary to:

- Secure Bucket 3 supplies for 2014
- Voluntary unbundled REC volumes to support 50% Light Green content

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# Questions? Comments?





# **Group Solar Purchasing Program**









# Summary

- MCE has already exceeded it's 2020 goal of 20 MW of distributed generation (DG)
- Currently, DG comprises roughly 10% of MCE's peak load capacity (20 MW/208 MW)
- The installation rate in MCE's service territory over the last five years has been roughly 2.7 MW per year
- If there is continued interest in encouraging DG, MCE could consider administering a solar group purchasing program
- Next steps would include:
  - Finalizing a partnership model
  - Clarifying MCE's administrative role and associated budget
  - Further evaluating program costs and benefits
  - Finalizing a solicitation document

## Potential Benefits & Costs of a Group Purchasing Program

### **Potential Benefits**

- Could reduce MCE's resource adequacy requirements
- PV production should flatten load, reducing procurement costs
- Would reduce GHG emissions
- Local job creation
- Improved economics for solar customers
- Would ease solar purchasing process for customers
- Would promote transparent competition
- Potential use of RECS in MCE supply portfolio

## **Potential Costs/Concerns**

- Reduced revenue
- Administrative costs
- Third party costs (eg, technical assistance providers)
- Potential liability
- Could frustrate non-selected solar vendors

## For Reference: Existing Solar Purchasing Programs

Year	Name	Customer Sector	# of participants	KW Installed	Average base cost (\$/watt)	Price Reduction (%)
2007	GoSolarMarin	Residential	100	300		
2008	SV-REP (Santa Clara County)	Municipal	9 local govts.	14400		12
2009	Solarize Portland	Residential	130	350		36
2011	SunShares (San Jose)	Residential (city employees)	29	140	4.42	
2011, 2012	Solarize Washington	Residential, Small Commercial	244	1081		
2011	Solarize Mass	Residential, Small Commercial	162	829		
2012	Solarize Mass	Residential, Small Commercial	803	5100	3.91	14
2012	Milwaukee Power Pack	Residential	10	28		
2012	Solarize Connecticut	Residential	300	2300		
2012	Solar@Work (San Francisco)	Small Commercial	5	157	4.25	
2013	SEED (Marin, Napa, Sonoma)	Municipal	14	5072		

## Spectrum of Potential Partnership Opportunities

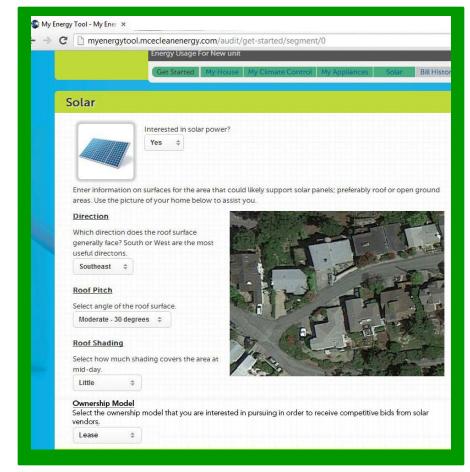
One to One One to Many

Co-branded one to one partnership

Multiple partners

Hosted marketplace





## Hosted Marketplace Model – Benefits & Concerns

#### **Benefits**

Least liability for MCE

Relatively simple to design and administer

Could provide transparent apples to apples comparison of solar bids through a standard process

Could potentially include neutral, third party solar assessments

Might lead to price reductions for solar through more direct competition

Would drive customers to MCE website

#### **Concerns**

Group discount unlikely

Lack of control over customer experience

No source of funding (for marketing, technical assistance, etc) unless is charged

No simple mechanism for REC transfer

Too many choices for customers

Little leverage to shape vendor requirements

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## Multiple Partner Model – Benefits & Concerns

#### **Benefits**

Could provide transparent apples to apples comparison of solar bids through a standard process

Could potentially include neutral third party solar assessments

Might drive prices lower through more direct competition

Would drive customers to MCE website

Incentive for vendors to perform (eg, Sierra Club "beauty contest")

Straightforward pricing discount

More leverage with vendors = greater ability to set rules in the sandbox

#### **Concerns**

May anger non-selected vendors

More time intensive/costly to administer (e.g., would require an RFP process)

Limited volume per vendor = smaller discount than direct partnership

Actions of vendor/installer reflect on MCE

May not offer selected vendors sufficient incentive to participate

# Marketing & Outreach

## Hosted Marketplace

Customer learns about offering through MCE outreach

- Customer learns about solar program through MCE/vendor/community outreach
- Marketing effort/\$ is an element of solar program RFP
- Marketing language could include reference to a "limited time offer," "tiered group discount" and/or "select vendors"

# Solar Assessments & Technical Support

## Hosted Marketplace

- Customer creates an account on MCE's MyEnergyTool and enters usage information and property specs
- MyEnergyTool provides estimates for system size and ROIs (across rate schedules)

- Support for more direct technical assistance is an element of solar program RFP
- At any point, customer can call MCE 3<sup>rd</sup> party technical adviser (eg, SolarSmart, Solar Richmond, MCCDC, Solar Action Alliance) to discuss MyEnergyTool assessment and ownership options
- Strong candidates for solar could receive a free 3rd party on-site solar assessment

# Selecting a Vendor & Signing a Contract

## **Hosted Marketplace**

- Customer solicits standardized bids for their project from select solar vendors by posting the results of their solar assessment
- Bids include qualitative information about vendors (e.g., the percentage of local labor used)
- Customer selects bid and signs contract (with stipulations for adders)

- Bids reflect tiered group purchasing discounts
- Customer receives 3<sup>rd</sup> party technical assistance to select bid
- Contract includes language whereby vendors will facilitate the transfer of (excess?) RECs to MCE from customer

# Permitting & Installation

## Hosted Marketplace

- Vendor applies for permit
- Vendor installs solar panels

- MCE improves permitting process by leveraging program (i.e. only communities that meet minimum permitting benchmarks/agree to a fast track process will be eligible to participate)
- Job training, local subcontractors are an element of solar program RFP

# Monitoring

## Hosted Marketplace

Customer monitors their energy production/consumption if available

- Monitoring is done through MyEnergyTool or other required softward offering
- MCE displays aggregate system output and \$/environmental benefits in real time

## For future consideration

Additional Services could be considered to layer onto group solar purchasing program in the future:

- Battery storage
- Demand response capability
- Electric vehicle support

# Questions?









# MCE Expansion and Ratepayer Impacts





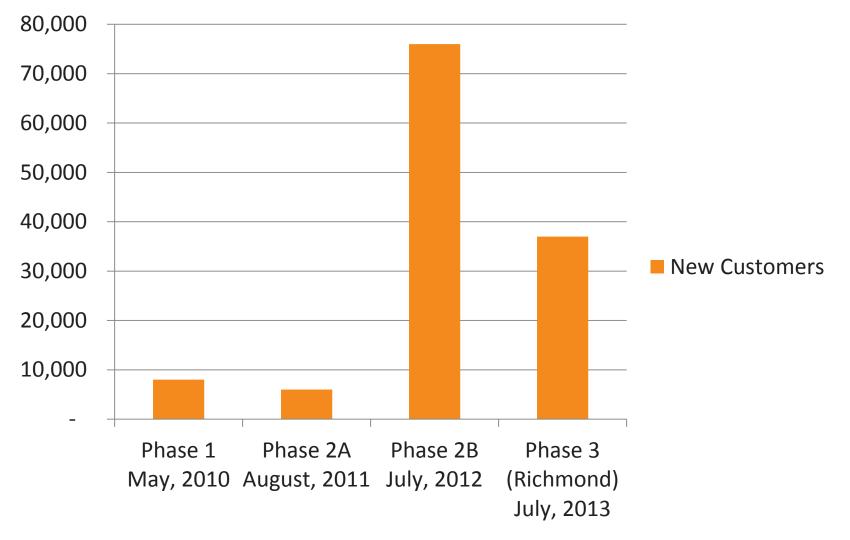




## Introduction

- Expansion of MCE service to new communities involves several policy issues: political, economic, environmental and strategic.
- Focus of this presentation is on estimating expansion's direct economic benefits to MCE ratepayers from increasing program sales.
- The specific benefits and costs of a contemplated expansion would be determined through a more detailed applicant analysis.

# **MCE Expansion History**



# **Expansion Experience**

- Expansion within the PG&E service territory is operationally straightforward as protocols are well-defined for enrollment of additional customers – expansion to SCE or SDG&E territory would be more challenging.
- Primary workload increases are related to the initial electric procurement, update of Implementation Plan, communications, and customer service (e.g., opt out processing, enrollment and billing).
- Lessons learned from Phase 2B expansion, particularly in communications and opt-out processing, were applied successfully to Richmond.

# How Can Expansion Benefit MCE Ratepayers?

- Greater scale efficiencies can reduce MCE program costs and help reduce customer rates.
- Additional electric purchases can reduce average power supply costs if lower cost power is available in the market.
- Growth through expansion offsets customer attrition that might otherwise result in a slow decline.
- Expansion can enhance MEA credit standing as continuing customer/member growth signals health and competitive success.

## **Estimated MCE Rate Benefits**

Source of Rate Benefit	Impact	Est. Rate Impact for +20% Load Growth	Est. Rate Impact for +100% Load Growth	
Fixed costs spread over larger sales base	Small rate benefit because these fixed costs represent only about 5% of MEA budget	Approx. 1% reduction	Approx. 3% reduction	
Incremental market purchases may reduce average power supply cost	Depends on market at time of expansion; Currently a modest benefit because MEA supply cost is close to market; could be a detriment if market power prices are increasing	Approx. 1% to 2% reduction	Approx. 2% to 5% reduction	
Total		2% to 3% reduction	5% to 8% reduction	

# **COR Impacts on Staff Capacity**

## Addition of 2 FTE specifically to serve Richmond:

(Annual cost: \$93,000)

- Customer Specialist (Ben Choi)
- Communications and Outreach (Elena Velez .5 FTE)
- Communications and Outreach (Ashley Aberi .5 FTE)

## **Addition 2 FTE to benefit Agency as a whole:**

(Annual cost: \$116,000)

- Legal Analyst (Shalini Swaroop)
- Local Project Development (Rafael Silberblatt .5 FTE)
- Energy Efficiency (Rafael Silberblatt .5 FTE)

# **COR Impact on Indirect Job Creation**

Energy Efficiency Programs: multifamily and small commercial: Modest increase in activity (25%)

- Contract jobs (energy audits, retrofits, upgrades)
- Job training programs

Solar installations: Modest increase expected due to new opportunity sites

- FIT-driven solar installations
- Net Energy Metering driven solar installations

# COR Impact on Agency Budget FY2012/13

MCE total revenue FY13: \$ 53,000,000

## COR- specific costs:

\$ 350,000

- Staff positions
- Communications Expenses
- Technical Consultants

# COR Impact on Agency Budget FY2013/14

MCE Total Revenue: \$86,900,000

Projected COR customer revenue: \$20,800,000

## Less expenses

•	Power supply cost	\$ 17,200,000
•	Billing/data management costs	\$ 700,000
•	Staff positions	\$ 100,000
•	Subtotal expenses	\$ 18,000,000

Net contribution to fixed costs: \$2,800,000

Rate benefit:  $\approx 3\%$ 

# **Expansion Process for COR**

The expansion to COR took approximately 24 months from initial consideration to service cutover.

- 1. Expansion criteria established
- 2. Member application/fee agreement
- 3. Applicant analysis
- 4. Board approval
- 5. Implementation Plan update
- 6. Electric procurement
- 7. Communications/outreach
- 8. Enrollment

# Questions?











#### renewable, reliable, affordable,

#### POLICY NO. 007 – NEW CUSTOMER COMMUNITIES

Whereas MEA's founding mission is to address climate change by using a wide range of renewable energy sources, reducing energy related greenhouse gas emissions and promoting the development of energy efficiency programs; and

Whereas creating opportunities for customer electric service in new communities may allow MEA to further progress towards its founding mission; and

Whereas MEA currently provides a minimum 50% renewable energy supply to all MCE customers (through its default Light Green retail service option), which substantially exceeds similar renewable energy supply percentages provided by California's investorowned utilities (IOUs); and

Whereas the addition of new communities to MEA's membership will inevitably increase state-wide renewable energy percentages due to MCE's specified minimum renewable energy supply percentage of 50%; and

Whereas the addition of new communities to MEA's membership will also decrease greenhouse gas emissions within the Western United States as a result of minimum renewable energy supply percentages exceeding such percentages provided by California's IOUs.

Therefore, it is MEA's policy to explore and support customer electric service in new communities to further agency goals.

In consideration of the above, MEA will allow access to service in new communities through two channels, affiliate membership or special-consideration membership, as applicable:

#### Affiliate membership considered if:

- 1. All applicable membership criteria are satisfied.
- 2. New community is located in a county that is not more than 30 miles from MCE existing jurisdiction, and
- 3. Customer base in new community is 40,000 or less.

#### Special-consideration membership considered if:

- 1. All applicable membership criteria are satisfied,
- 2. New community is located in a county that is more than 30 miles from MCE existing jurisdiction, and
- 3. Customer-base in new community is greater than 40,000.

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#### **MCE Affiliate Membership Process**

<u>Step 1:</u> Governing body submits letter to MEA from new community jurisdiction, requesting consideration as a member.

<u>Step 2:</u> Staff evaluates request timing to determine if internal resources are available to consider request, and to ensure no impact to core agency functions.

Step 3: Request submitted to MEA Board to authorize initiation of membership analysis.

<u>Step 4:</u> Following MEA Board approval, staff executes contract with governing body of new jurisdiction to fund costs of membership analysis. Staff undertakes and completes analysis.

<u>Step 5:</u> Results of membership analysis presented to governing body of new community and to MEA Board. 1). If all of the affiliate membership criteria below are met, community is automatically authorized to complete affiliate membership process. 2). If all criteria are not met but other compelling criteria are present, Board may consider approval of affiliate membership.

#### **Affiliate Membership Criteria:**

- A. Allowing for MCE service in new customer community will result in a projected net rate reduction for existing customer base.
- B. Offering service in new customer community will accelerate greenhouse gas reductions.
- C. Including new community in MCE service will increase the amount of renewable energy being used in California's energy market.
- D. There will be an increase in opportunities to launch and operate MCE energy efficiency activities and programs.
- E. New opportunities are available to deploy local solar and other distributed renewable generation through the MCE Net Energy Metering Tariff and Feed in Tariff.
- F. Greater demand for jobs and other economic activity is likely to result from service in the new community.
- G. The addition of the new community is likely to create a stronger voice for MCE at the State and regulatory level.

<u>Step 6:</u> Governing body of new jurisdiction approves a resolution requesting membership and a standard ordinance authorizing community choice aggregation service through MCE.

<u>Step 7:</u> MEA Board adopts a resolution authorizing membership of the additional incorporated municipality and submits updated Implementation Plan to CPUC.

#### ORDINANCE NO. XXX

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY/TOWN COUNCIL OF _ ENERGY AUTHORITY JOINT POWERS AGRE IMPLEMENTATION OF A COMMUNITY CHO	EMENT AND AUTHORIZING THE
The City/Town Council of the City/Town of	ordains as follows:
SECTION 1. The City/Town of has electric services to constituents within its service area we renewable energy sources, reducing energy related green development of energy efficiency programs.	ith the intent of using a wide range of
SECTION 2. On September 24, 2002, the Gove (Stat. 2002, ch. 838; see California Public Utilities Code the "Act"), which authorizes any California city or cour combine the electricity load of its residents and business aggregation program known as Community Choice Agg	e section 366.2; hereinafter referred to as ity, whose governing body so elects, to ses in a community-wide electricity
SECTION 3. The Act expressly authorizes par Aggregation (CCA) program through a joint powers age Marin Energy authority (MEA) was established as a joint Powers Agreement, as amended from time to time.	ency, and on December 19, 2008, the
SECTION 4. On February 2, 2010 the Californ the "Implementation Plan" of the MEA, confirming the of the Act.	
SECTION 5. In order to become a member of to individually adopt an ordinance electing Aggregation program within its jurisdiction by and thro	to implement a Community Choice
SECTION 6. Based upon all of the above, the Community Choice Aggregation program within the Cithrough the City/Town of's participation in the Mahereby authorized to execute the MEA Joint Powers Ag	ty/Town of's jurisdiction by and arin Energy Authority. The Mayor is
SECTION 7. This ordinance shall take effect a and, before the expiration of 30 days after its passage, a published once with the names of the members of the C the, a newspaper of general circulation	summary of this ordinance shall be ouncil voting for and against the same in
The foregoing ordinance was introduced at a monocity/Town of held on Date, and adopted a following vote:	
AYES: Councilmember NOES: Councilmember ABSENT: Councilmember	/s/
	/s/ XXX, Mayor
	XXX. City Clerk